

Health & Safety Guidance Children's Services Department

FORMULATION OF A LOCAL HEALTH & SAFETY POLICY

Adopted September 2019 by The Acorn Federation

Review Date	Changes Required	Name & Position
01/09/2020	No	Teresa Bosley Head Teacher
01/09/2021	No	Teresa Bosley Head Teacher

"All policies and other documentation provided to the client by Derbyshire County Council remain exclusively the property of the Council. The client is entitled to retain and use these items only for so long as its contract with the Council subsists. Upon the contract's termination, all such items shall cease to be used by the client, with immediate effect, and shall be promptly returned to the Council. In the event of breach by the client of this agreement, the Council reserves all legal rights and remedies".

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HEALTH AND SAFETY POLICY

FOR

The Acorn Federation

STATEMENT OF GENERAL POLICY ON HEALTH, SAFETY AND WELFARE

Statement of Intent

This policy statement supplements and complements the more detailed statement issued by the Derbyshire Children's Services Department issued on the S4S site.

The school's Governing Body and Senior Management Team recognise and accept their responsibilities both under civil and criminal law and also under schemes of delegation for local management of schools. As responsible employers and/or persons in control of premises, the requirements to provide a safe and healthy working environment for all employees is acknowledged.

The school is committed to ensuring that risk assessments are undertaken, control measures implemented and systems of work are constantly monitored and reviewed.

In compliance with the Health and Safety at Work etc Act 1974, this schools Governing Body will ensure so far is reasonably practicable that:

The premises are maintained in a safe condition.

Safe access to and egress from the premises is maintained.

All plant and equipment is safe to use.

Appropriate safe systems of work exist and are maintained.

Sufficient information, instruction, training and supervision is available and provided to ensure staff are competent to fulfil their role in a safe manner.

Arrangements exist for safe use, handling and storage of articles and substances at work.

A healthy working environment is maintained including adequate welfare facilities.

In addition to the above commitment, the Governing Body also recognises its obligation to non-employees. Where it is reasonably foreseeable that pupils, members of the public, contractors etc are or may be affected by the school activities being carried out on or within the school boundaries or otherwise, the Governor Body will make the necessary information, instruction, training and supervision available to ensure the safety of those affected. As an education provider which must set standards by example for its pupils, this commitment is seen as especially important.

The Governing Body will ensure through the Senior Management Team that adequate resources are set aside from the total budget allocation for the expressed aims of the policy statement to be properly implemented.

The Governing Body is committed to this policy and all staff are required to comply as a condition of employment. They are encouraged to assist in the Governing Body's commitment to the continuous improvement in our health and safety performance. For the policy to be effectively implemented the school must have the full co-operation of employees and others who use the premises.

Employees are reminded of their own duties:

To take care of their own safety and that of others;

To co-operate with the Governing Body and the Senior Management Team so that they may carry out their own responsibilities successfully.

To comply with all relevant, codes of practice and standards as necessary, and point out any shortcomings in these to management.

Consultation with employees' representatives will be held as and when appropriate on all matters affecting the health and/or safety of employees concerned.

A copy of this statement has been provided to every member of staff. Copies are also posted on the staff notice-boards. This policy statement and the accompanying organisation and arrangements will be revised as and when necessary.

This policy statement together with the organisational structure and the following arrangements and procedures has been approved by the schools Governing Body.

Name Teresa Bosley
Sign

Headteacher

Date

Name Rachel Yemm
Sign

Chair of Governors

Date

Responsibilities of Governing Bodies

Governing Bodies are responsible for ensuring that health and safety is maintained within their school. In order to do this they must ensure that certain key elements are in place within the school. The responsibilities of Governing Bodies outlined below fall principally into the areas of monitoring of performance, ensuring health and safety matters are adequately resourced and ensuring that those staff who have specific health and safety responsibilities are aware of and undertake those responsibilities.

In particular the Governing Body should ensure that:-

- The school has a health and safety policy (which can be based on the Children's Services policy and guidance) which is implemented within the school and that the effectiveness of this policy is monitored. The Governors should formally approve this policy.
- Health and safety is effectively managed in the school through appropriate management systems including risk assessments, inspections, communication systems, guidance, review and monitoring.
- The school considers health and safety as an on-going priority and ensures that health and safety obligations are included in school development plans.
- Health and safety responsibilities are allocated to appropriate staff within the school's organisational structure.
- When decisions on staffing levels are being considered that the health and safety implications of such decisions are fully considered.
- Adequate resources for health and safety are identified.
- They seek health and safety advice from Children's Services Health and Safety Section as necessary and that this advice is acted upon as far as is reasonably practicable.
- There is an appropriate forum for discussing health and safety issues, taking decisions and ensuring action is carried out. This could be full Governors' meetings or a sub-committee of the Governors where health and safety is a standing agenda item.
- They receive an annual report on the school's health and safety performance from the Headteacher to include, for example, the findings of risk assessments, any problems the Headteacher feels need referring to the Governors, accident statistics, any changes in working practice and any budgetary implications (this is not an exhaustive list).
- They receive on a regular basis any guidance issued by the Authority and take appropriate action as necessary.
- They review annually the health and safety performance of the school and set targets for achievement for the next year.
- All the County guidance on school journeys and adventure activities and licensing where appropriate is complied with.

NB: THE GOVERNORS OF VOLUNTARY AIDED AND FOUNDATION SCHOOLS ARE THE EMPLOYERS AND THEREFORE LIABLE FOR THE EMPLOYER'S RESPONSIBILITIES AS OUTLINED IN THE HEALTH AND SAFETY AT WORK ETC ACT 1974 AND THE MANAGEMENT OF HEALTH AND SAFETY AT WORK REGULATIONS 1999 AND OTHER SAFETY REGULATIONS MADE UNDER THE REMIT OF THE HEALTH AND SAFETY AT WORK ETC ACT 1974.

Responsibilities of the Headteacher

The Headteacher is ultimately responsible for the day to day implementation of health and safety in their school. This includes ensuring there are arrangements in place for the safe use of the school after hours for lettings and other events.

In order to effectively discharge this responsibility, the Headteacher should ensure that:-

- A school health and safety policy is developed with the Governing Body in line with the Children's Services health and safety policy and guidance and that this policy is fully implemented and monitored within their school.
- The policy is brought to the attention of all employees and is periodically reviewed.
- Their knowledge of health and safety issues is kept up to date.
- Individuals within the school staff are allocated appropriate duties in terms of health and safety management and that these are recorded in the school health and safety policy document.
- Staff are made aware of the health and safety guidance, and any guidance issued by the Children's Services which is relevant to their work.
- An annual report on health and safety is prepared and presented to the Governors.
- Inspections of the school are carried out as per Children's Services guidance and that appropriate action is taken to deal with the findings of these inspections.
- The school has a relevant number of people trained to carry out risk assessment.
- Risk assessments of all significant risks are carried out and that the findings of these risk assessments are communicated to all those who may be affected by the risk.
- Following risk assessment, an action plan is drawn up to ensure the identified risk reduction measures are followed up.
- Adequate resources are made available to ensure that the school meets its statutory obligations as far as is reasonably practicable.
- Staff training needs in terms of health and safety are identified and that staff receive adequate health and safety training where required. This should include ensuring that all staff (including supply, part-time and temporary staff, staff undergoing teaching training and students on work experience) receive as a basic minimum induction training on their first day in school.
- An appropriate hazard reporting system is set up and that there is a follow-up procedure to ensure actions have been taken.
- All equipment (both personal protective equipment and general equipment, eg tools, goggles, gloves, ladders etc) required to ensure health and safety, is provided and is suitable for the task for which it is intended and that it can be adequately and safely stored.
- Systems exist to ensure equipment is checked and where it is found to be faulty that it is taken out of use until repaired/disposed of.
- Safe systems of work are adopted and are documented.
- All goods purchased comply with the relevant safety standards and where there are health and safety implications for their use that these are considered prior to purchase and appropriate systems of work and risk assessments are put in place.

- Appropriate emergency procedures, eg fire drills, fire alarm testing, etc, are carried out in accordance with Children's Services guidance and that the results are recorded and where appropriate acted upon.
- Where contractors are appointed to work on the site that all appropriate health and safety documents (eg safety policy/risk assessments) have been seen by the school. That all risks presented by the contractor's work have been assessed and appropriate controls put into place and that the contractor has been made aware of any risks that there may be to their health and safety from working on the site.
- That there are systems in place to ensure that all necessary permits to work are completed for work by contractors.
- All parts of the premises and plant that the Governors are responsible for the repair and/or purchase of are regularly inspected and maintained in safe order. That any unsafe items which are the responsibility of the Authority are reported to them in the appropriate form.
- Where a situation presents an imminent risk of serious personal injury that action is taken to minimise that risk as far as is reasonably practicable irrespective of who is ultimately responsible for dealing with it under the LMS scheme.
- Appropriate first aid provision is ensured and maintained.
- Where the premises are used or let after hours that all appropriate health and safety considerations eg access, lighting, emergency escapes, access to a phone, access to first aid facilities, have been considered and the necessary actions have been put in place. That all the necessary insurance is in place and that a lettings agreement has been signed.
- Any health and safety guidance received from Children's Services is made available to the Governing Body so that appropriate action may be taken as necessary.
- There is appropriate liaison and consultation with Trade Union representatives.

School health and safety co-ordinator

The school health and safety co-ordinator has the following responsibilities:

To co-ordinate and manage the annual risk assessment process for the school.

To co-ordinate the general workplace inspections and performance monitoring process.

To make provision for the inspection and maintenance of work equipment throughout the school.

To manage the keeping of all health and safety records including management of the building fabric and building services in liaison with County Property division and other contractors.

To advise the Headteacher of situations or activities which are potentially hazardous to the health and safety of staff, pupils and visitors?

To ensure that staff are adequately instructed in safety and welfare matters about their specific work place and the school generally.

Carry out any other functions devolved to them by the Headteacher or Governing Body.

Teaching/non-teaching staff holding positions of special responsibility

This includes Curriculum Co-ordinators, Lead Teachers, Business Administrators, Learning Support Assistants and Caretakers they have the following responsibilities:

Apply the school's health and safety policy or relevant Children's Services department health and safety guidance to their own department or area of work and to be directly responsible to the Headteacher for the application of the health and safety procedures and arrangements.

Carry out regular health and safety risk assessments of the activities for which they are responsible.

Ensure that all staff under their control are familiar with the health and safety code of practice, if issued, for their area of work.

Resolve health, safety and welfare problems members of staff refer to them, or refer to the Headteacher any problems to which they cannot achieve a satisfactory solution within the resources available to them.

Carry out regular inspections of their areas of responsibility to ensure that equipment, furniture and activities are safe and record these inspections where required.

Ensure so far as is reasonably practicable, provision of sufficient information, instruction, training and supervision to enable other employees and pupils to avoid hazards and contribute positively to their own health and safety.

Investigate accidents that occur within their areas of responsibility.

Prepare an annual report for the head teacher on the health and safety performance of their department or area of responsibility.

Class teachers

Class teachers are expected to:

Exercise effective supervision of their pupils, to know the procedures for fire, first aid and other emergencies and to carry them out.

Follow particular health and safety measures to be adopted in their own teaching areas as laid down in the relevant guidance, if issued and to ensure that they are applied.

Point out any shortcomings in health and safety arrangements relevant to their area of work.

Give clear oral and written instructions and warnings to pupils when necessary.

Follow safe working procedures, be aware of all risk assessments and appropriate control measure relevant to their area of work and teaching.

Require the use of protective clothing and guards where necessary.

Make recommendations to their Headteacher or Head of Department on health and safety equipment and on additions or necessary improvements to plant, tools, equipment or machinery.

Integrate all relevant aspects of safety into the teaching process and, where necessary, give special lessons on health and safety in line with National Curriculum requirements for safety education.

Avoid introducing personal items of equipment (electrical or mechanical) into the school without prior permission.

Report all accidents, defects and dangerous occurrences to their Head of Department.

Set a good personal example.

All Employees

All employees have health and safety responsibilities as outlined by the Health and Safety at Work etc Act 1974 and the Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999.

The health and safety responsibilities of employees are as follows. Whilst at work all employees will:-

- Make themselves familiar with and conform to the schools/department health and safety policy.
- Be aware of and comply with all schools/department health and safety guidance and instructions, safe systems of work and risk assessments, including control measures relevant to their area of work.
- Point out any shortcomings in the schools/department arrangements for health and safety (guidance, instruction, safe systems of work and risk assessments) to their Section Head or Headteacher as appropriate.
- Report all hazards and incidents occurring during the course of their work to their line manager. In addition to this, where the hazard is such that it represents an imminent risk of serious injury, the employee must take all steps within their control to make the situation safe.
- Use appropriate safety equipment and personal protective equipment/clothing which is provided by the employer and ensure that it is used by persons under their charge where appropriate.
- Co-operate with management in any situation related to health and safety, for example, the introduction of new procedures, initiatives or requirements.
- Co-operate with any investigations related to health and safety, e.g. accident investigations.
- Ensure that all persons for whom they have responsibility obey safety rules and safe systems of work.
- Not use equipment which they have not been trained to use.
- Take reasonable care for their own health and safety and that of other persons who may be affected by their acts or omissions.
- Report all accidents however minor or near misses.

- Not intentionally or recklessly interfere with or misuse anything provided in the interests of health, safety and welfare.

School Health and Safety Representatives

The Governing Body recognises the role of Health and Safety Representatives appointed by a recognised trade union. Health and Safety Representatives will be allowed to investigate accidents and potential hazards, pursue employee complaints and carry out school inspections within directed time but, wherever practicable, outside teaching hours. They will also be consulted on health and safety matters affecting all staff.

They are also entitled to certain information, e.g. about accidents and to paid time off to train for and carry out their health and safety functions. However, they are not part of the management structure and do not carry out duties on behalf of the Head teacher or Governing Body.

Pupils

Pupils, allowing for their age and aptitude, are expected to:

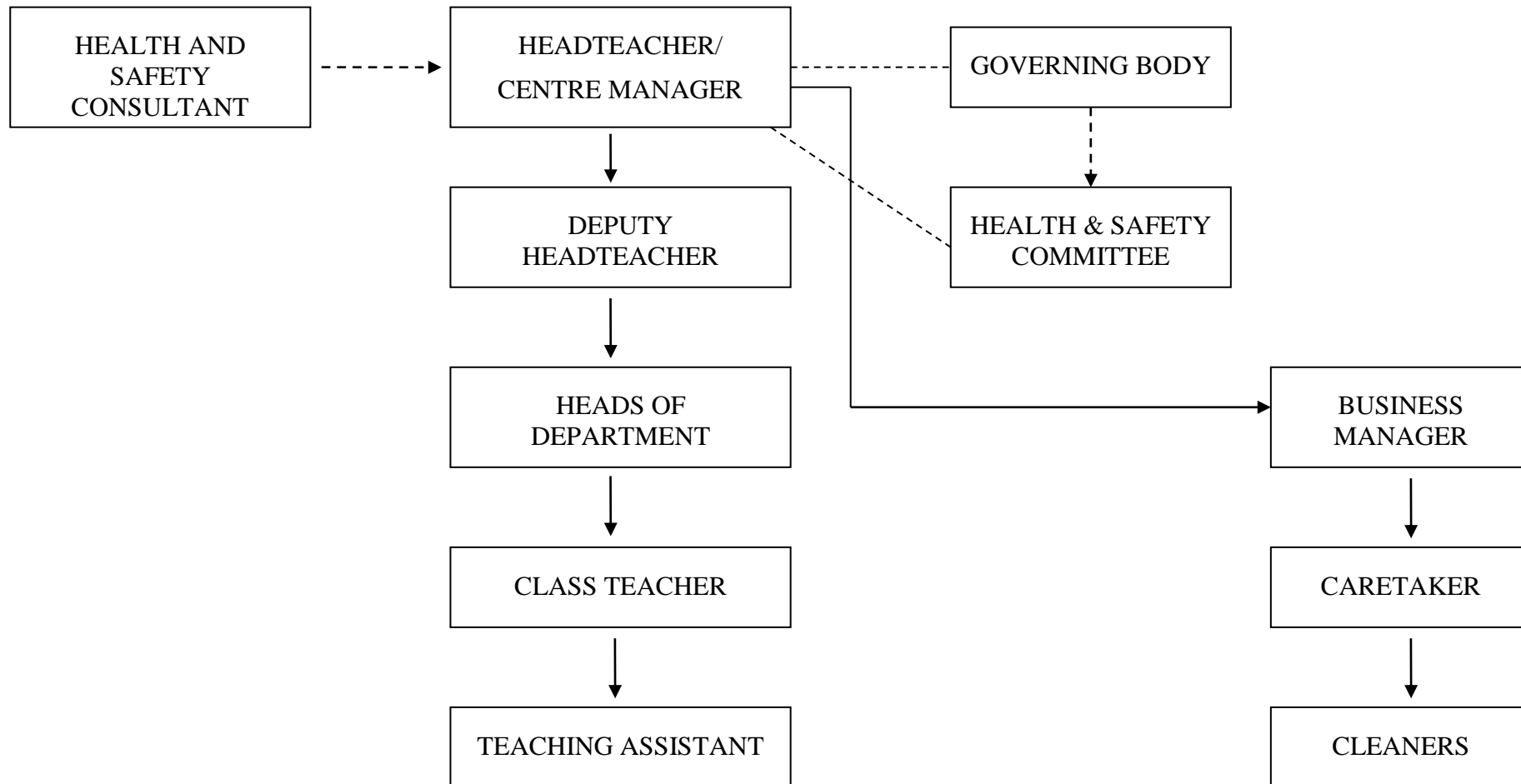
Exercise personal responsibility for the health and safety of themselves and others.

Observe standards of dress consistent with safety and/ or hygiene.

Observe all the health and safety rules of the school and in particular the instructions of staff given in an emergency.

Use and not wilfully misuse, neglect or interfere with things provided for their health and safety.

Organisational Responsibility for Health and Safety



Arrangements for Health and Safety

This is perhaps the most important part of the Health and Safety Policy. In effect it can be described as a list of rules to be followed by staff.

The following list of topics for which arrangements may need to be produced is intended only as a guide and you may need to add to the list, or delete from it as required. Some procedures may be available in the form of “guidance notes” or “policies” produced by the LA. These should be scrutinised and adapted to suit the particular circumstances of your school. An example of this is shown in the Accident/Incident Reporting section below.

The arrangements need to be kept under review and will need to be added to as new or revised policy/guidance is issued by the Local Authority.

Accident/Incident Reporting – All accidents and incidents at The Acorn Federation will be reported and recorded in line with the Local Authority accident reporting guidance. In The Acorn Federation all staff will report all accidents to Mrs Teresa Bosley who will ensure that they are recorded in line with this guidance and who will be fully familiar with it. A copy of the guidance is held electronically at the school.

Accident Investigation – Accidents of a serious nature will be investigated by the head teacher.

Administration of Medicines – Medicine is administered after those with parental responsibility have completed the appropriate form.

Adverse Weather – In periods of adverse weather the safety of the site is established and the safety of the roads around the school site.

Animals – Animals are not currently kept at either school.

Asbestos – Both schools has an asbestos survey and received a register of the areas where asbestos is known to be present and a trained duty holder. The guidance will deal with how exposure to asbestos is to be prevented.

Communication – All staff inform either the headteacher or the administration staff regarding health and safety issues, e.g. defect reporting, health and safety bulletins, etc.

Consultation with Staff – Health and safety is a standing item on the agenda of all staff meetings.

Contractors – Staff ensure that all contractors undertaking work on their site are competent, adequately insured, and are able to carry out their activities in a way which poses no threat of injury to anybody in the vicinity including pupils, staff, visitors or to a lesser extent, trespassers.

COSHH – COSHH assessments are always referred to and are stored in the same place as any hazardous substances.

Curriculum Areas – Where appropriate risk assessments are in place for activities in the classroom, e.g. sports activities, Design and Technology activities etc.

Disaster Plans – The Federation has a Critical Incident plan in place.

Educational School Visits – Staff carry out appropriate risk assessments for all educational visits and all adults read these.

Fire – Fire procedures:

- Mrs Teresa Bosley is the duty holder
- Fire Risk Assessment details – available in the Fire Folder
- The fire evacuation procedure – available in the school office
- Fire alarms are tested regularly and recorded in the Fire Folder
- Termly fire evacuation drills are carried out and recorded in the Fire Folder
- DCC arranges the inspection and service of fire fighting equipment.

First Aid – First Aid procedures:

- LLPS – Mrs Claire Sharpe, Miss Alison Whitehead, Miss Michelle Hill, Mrs Sue Keeling, Mrs Lindsey Hollis, Mrs Karen Shepherd, Mrs Kirsty Murby, Mrs Tracey Watts and Mrs Teresa Bosley.
- MMPS – Mrs Stephanie McManus, Mrs Louise Thomas, Miss Michelle Hill, Mrs Lisa Thomson, Mrs Sue Haslam, Mrs Amanda Lovett and Mrs Teresa Bosley
- Mrs Kirsty Murby is responsible for maintaining the contents of the first aid box at LLPS
- Mrs Amanda Lovett is responsible for maintaining the contents of the first aid box at MMPS
- An appropriate member of staff will contact the emergency services if required.
- An appropriate member of staff will notify parents.

Housekeeping/Storage – the caretaker checks the safety of the site.

Inspection of the Premises – The Health and Safety Governor carries out formal inspections of the at least 3 times a year

Lockdown – The school is in the process of developing procedures for managing potential external threats to the school.

Lone Working – A risk assessment for each site has been completed.

Manual Handling – The Manual Handling Regulations establish a clear hierarchy of measures for dealing with risk from manual handling, these are:

- Avoid hazardous manual handling operations so far as is reasonably practicable;
- Assess any hazardous manual handling operations that cannot be avoided; and
- Reduce the risk of injury so far as is reasonably practicable.

Mechanical/Electrical – Electrical equipment that is second hand or donated can not be used in school until it has been PAT tested.

Monitoring Auditing – This policy will be monitored bi-annually by the head teacher and the governor responsible for Health and Safety.

The following list is a guide to the equipment and practices for which records should be kept but you may wish to add to it or delete from it as appropriate.

- Fire-Fighting Equipment
- Electrical Equipment and Machinery

- Fire Alarms
- Ladders and Stepladders
- Evacuation and Practice Drills
- Personal Protection Equipment (PPE)
- PE Equipment
- Local Exhaust Ventilation (LEV)
- Lifting Apparatus
- Mechanical Machinery
- Lifts
- Fume Cupboards
- Pressure Systems
- Fixed Electrical Systems

The following Health and Safety Management Plan Monitoring Schedule, provides a structure example already used by Derbyshire Schools.

Health and Safety Plan Monitoring Schedule

Annual Checks

Item	Check By	Comments
Risk Assessments		
Policy and Management Plan		
COSHH		
Review of Procedures		
Risk Assessments		
Manual Handling of Risk Assessments		
Accident Reports		
Technology Room		
Cleaning Staff Procedures		
Record Fire Appliance Test		
Record PE Equipment Check		
Check Completion of PAT Testing		
Whole Staff Training- Refreshers		
Non Accidental Injury Reports		

Weekly Checks

Item	Check By	Comments
Playground, Walls, Fences, Gates and Seats		
Fire Alarm Tests		
Minibus – Routine Checks		
Minibus – First Aid Kit		

Daily Checks (by observation, discussion etc)*(delete and amend as appropriate)*

Item	Check By	Comments
Physical Intervention		
PE Safety		
Lettings (Safety)		
Driver minibus checks		
Communication of Health and Safety concerns to all staff		

Termly Checks

Item	Check By	Comments
Health and Safety Report by Headteacher at Governors' meetings		
Premises Inspection		
Fire Log		
Accident Reports		
Fire Evacuation		
Visual Check of Electrical Equipment		
Premises Security		

Moving and Handling of Pupils – Staff move furniture and pupils who are compliant rather than move pupils.

One off Activities – Risks are identified through specific risk assessments linked to the activity.

Out of School Activities – Please refer to the Offsite Visits Policy.

Personal Emergency Evacuation Plans (PEEP's) – Please refer to individual PEEPs.

Personal and Intimate Care – Please refer to the policy.

Positive Behaviour Support Including Physical Intervention – Please refer to the policy.

Playground Safety – Please refer to the risk assessment.

Risk Assessments – Risk Assessments are reviewed annually by the head teacher on a rolling program.

Security – Please refer to the policy.

Stress Management – Please refer to the risk assessment.

Training – A record of health and safety training is kept.

Violence at Work – Please refer to the policy.

Welfare Facilities – Welfare facilities are available at both sites (e.g. toilets and drinks).

Waste Management – Waste is collected regularly from both sites.

Working at Heights – Staff only climb a ladder if they have received ladder training. Please also refer to the risk assessment.